School Choice Programs That Enhance Neighborhoods

Dr. Bartley R. Danielsen NC State University





United States

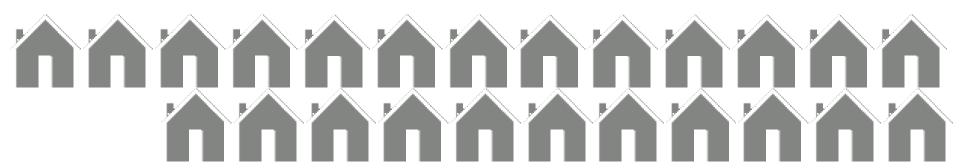
$$5-9$$
 = $0-4$ Year Olds

Chicago 11% Fewer 5-9 Year Olds

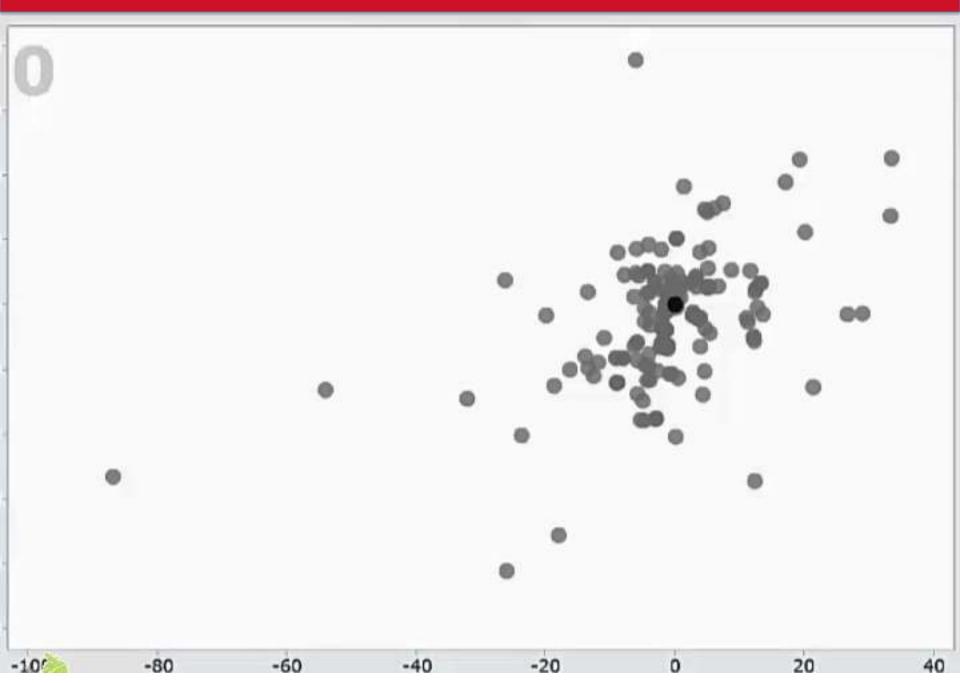
Naperville 203
39% More 5-9 Year Olds

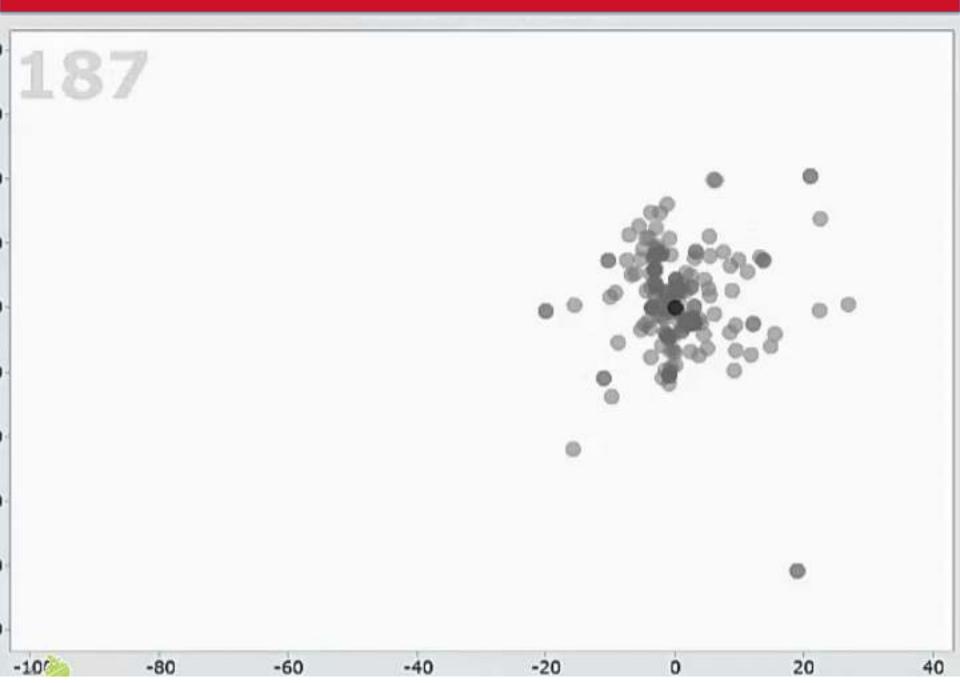
It Makes a Village: Residential Relocation after Charter School Admission

Wake Forest, NC



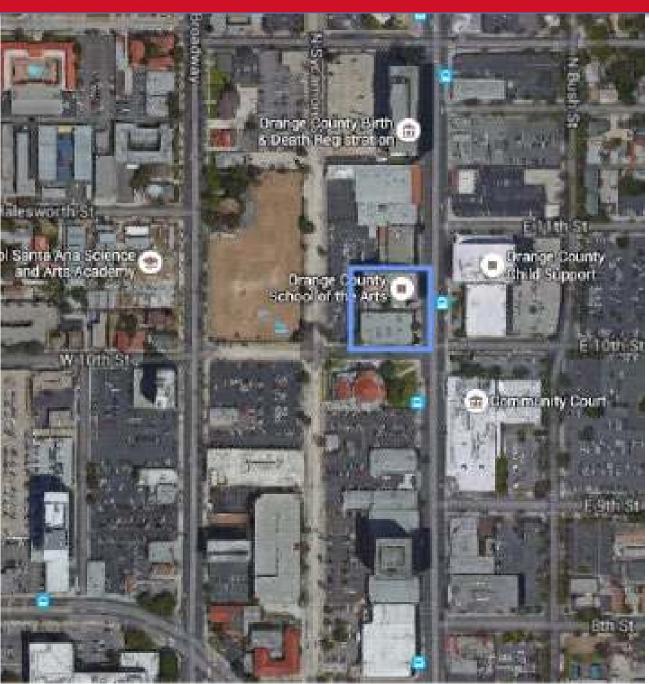






Schools that Ignore the Lines (NEA)













Crime Dropped

School choice lottery winners committed fewer crimes.

They spent fewer days in jail.

Minority males - about 50% less crime.



America's Safest Cities

Santa Ana, California #4









Forbes

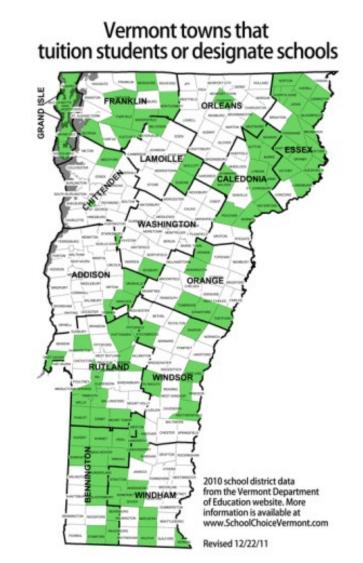




San Gabriel Valley

Tuitioning Systems (Since 1869)

- 93 Districts without public schools
- Tuition paid
- Public or Independent
- In-state or out



Winhall School District

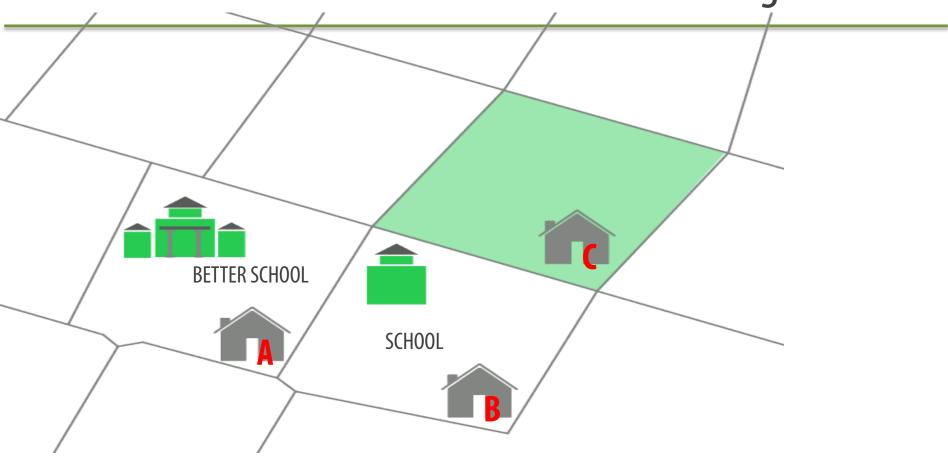
1998

2015

- Poor Performing
- 36 Students
- Spent 180% of State Average
- Students Perform Above Average
- 80 Students
- Spend 82% of State Average

+14%

Journal of Housing Research



C is worth \$24K more than B

THE CALEDONIAN RECORD

Established 1837

East Haven: School Choice Leads to Real Estate Boom, Growing Pains
October 21, 2015

Since the school closed, and East Haven became a school choice town, the town of about 300 between East Burke and Island Pond on VT Route 114, has seen families locate there....

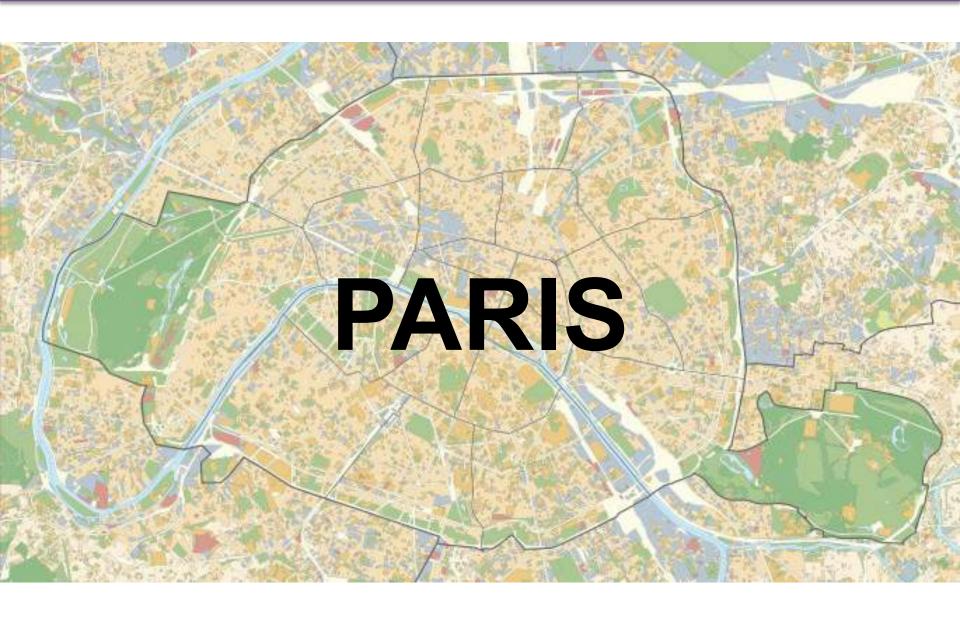
Where there once were no residents attending school board meetings, at last week's meeting there were not enough chairs.

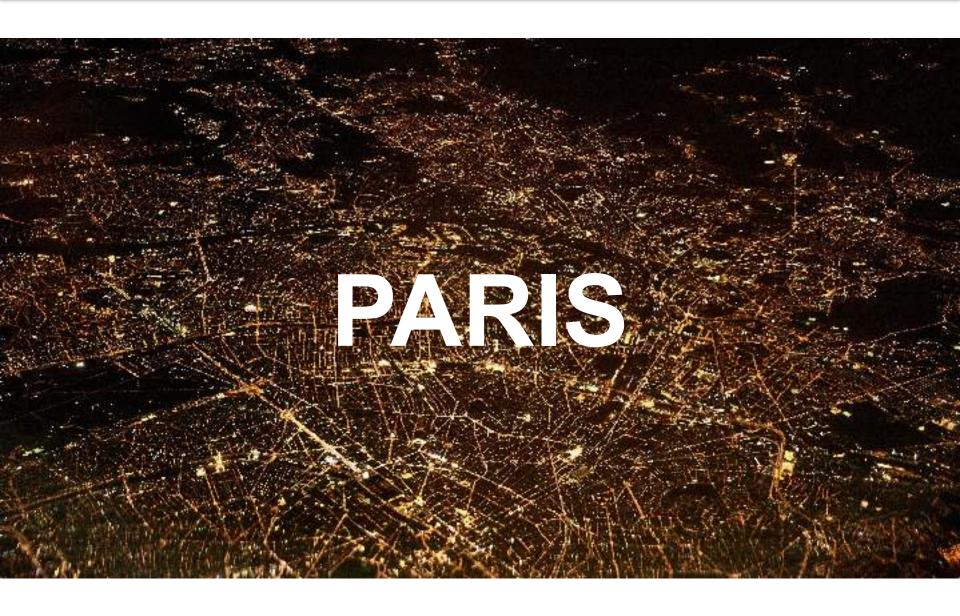
"We've gone from no participation to a lot," said Donna Loynd, school board chair.

Loynd said, "People are moving in, and they're moving in because we have school choice."

School Choice Programs: The Impacts on Housing Values (JREL)

- Paris Fack and Grenet (2010)
- Oslo Machin and Salvanes (2010)
- San Antonio Merrifield, King-Adzima, Nesbit, and Gunasekara (2011)
- New York City Shapiro and Hasset (2013)
- New York City Schwartz, Ellen, Voicu, and Horn (2014)
- Minnesota Reback (2005)
- Various States Brunner, Cho, and Reback (2012)







Average Property Values

High Property Value

Low Property Value



Private School



Good Public School



Bad Public School



CPR Scholarships: Using Private School Choice to Attack Concentrated Poverty, Crime, and Unemployment

By Bartley R. Danielsen

March 2017

CPR Scholarships

- 1. Improve the Local Economy
- 2. Fight Blight and Sprawl
- 3. Reduce Air Pollution and CO₂
- 4. Reduce Crime
- 5. Reduce Economic Segregation
- 6. Decrease Income Inequality
- 7. Increase Social Mobility
- 8. Reduce Infrastructure Costs
- 9. Improve Public Health
- 10. Protect Public Employee Pensions

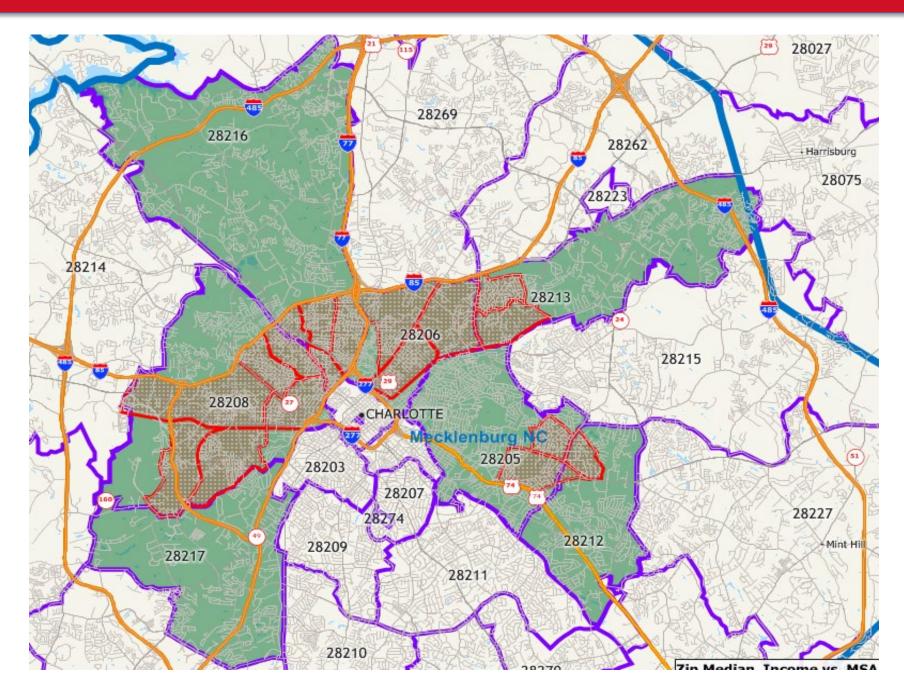
10/22/2018

The Economic Development Zone ESA Act - American Legislative Exchange Council



www.alec.org

THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ZONE ESA ACT



environmentalists for effective education

Gentrification – part 1

Housing Policy
not
Education Policy

Gentrification – part 2

Fear vs Reality

In non-gentrifying areas

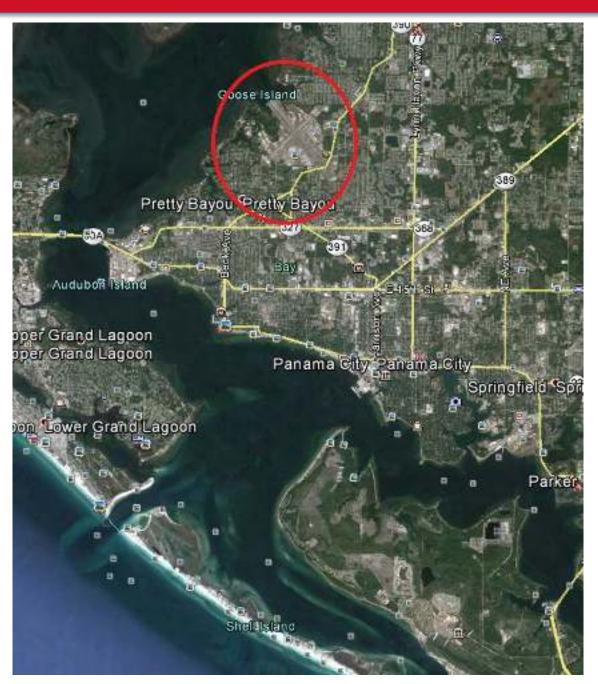
- Poor people move out.
- Poor People move in.

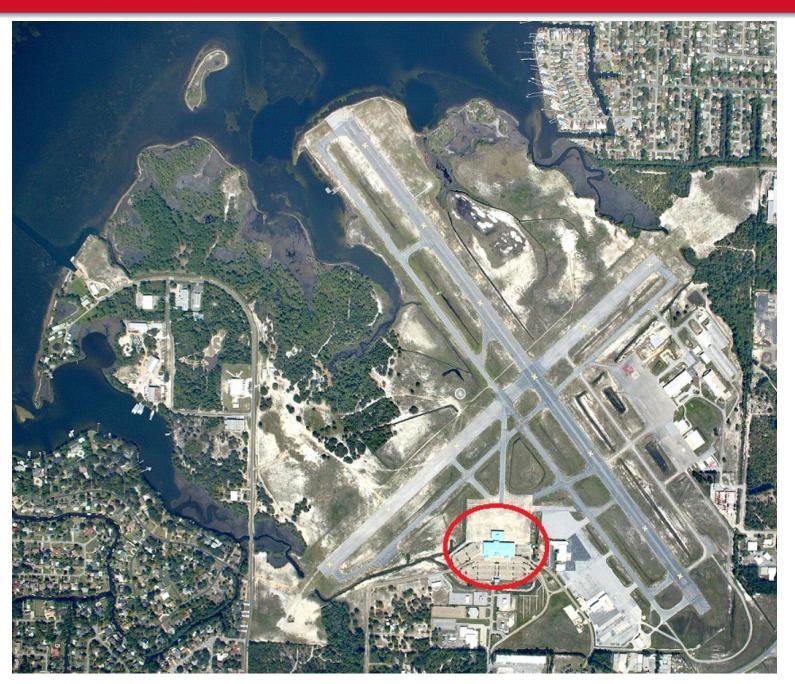
Seems like poor people forced out.

Actually, *fewer* poor people move out.

In gentrifying areas

- Poor people move out.
- Financially secure people move in.











This school is rated above average in school quality compared to other schools in the state. Students here perform above average on state tests, ... More



